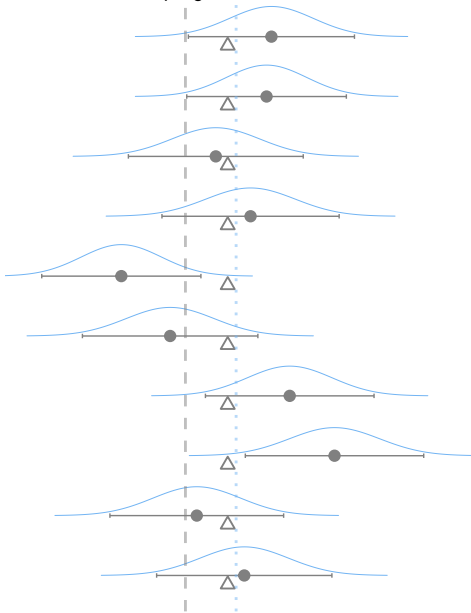


Estimates, sampling distributions, and estimands



Null hypothesis tests

